World's first graffiti-busting laser helps Florence's 'Angels'

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A latest-generation infrared wand is being used to remove graffiti spoiling the city of Florence

A beam of silver light erases scrawled black letters on Florence's historic Ponte Vecchio, as "Angels" wielding a revolutionary new laser wage war on graffiti in the UNESCO site.

Gold glints in the windows of the tiny jeweller boutiques that line the medieval stone bridge, but it is the scribbled messages left by tourists, and passionate declarations by would-be Romeos, that catch the eye.

"My big cat, I love you," reads one, while others feature interlocking hearts or clumsily drawn flowers.

Now a team of volunteers in the Tuscan city dubbed the "Angels of Beauty" is determined to restore famous monuments to their former glory thanks to a latest-generation infrared wand, donated by Italian laser developer El.En. Group.

"The laser evaporates the graffiti, without damaging the stone underneath," Daniela Valentini, who heads up the Angels' team of cultural heritage restorers, told AFP as she pointed the fibre laser's beam at a scrawled signature.

"Some graffiti is more difficult to remove, certain colours like silver and red for example. And it also depends how long it has been there and how porous the stone is," she said.

There is a sizzle as a white "I was here" message is burned off the grey stone by the 56-year old, a professional restorer who dons protective glasses for the painstaking task, as curious tourists stop to watch.

"We have cleaned up areas in at least 28 UNESCO world heritage sites around the world," said El.En general manager Paolo Salvadeo.

The lasers strip dirt from everything from frescoes to statues and bronzes.

The company, which specialises in designing and manufacturing medical and industrial lasers, has
donated devices capable of restoring artwork to
museums around the world, including the MOMA in
New York and the Vatican.

Love-struck vandals

But the laser given to the Angels in Florence is the
first to be designed to strip graffiti away—and do so
quickly.

Paolo Salvadeo of the Italian laser industry group El.En
says it has cleaned up parts of at least 28 UNESCO
world heritage sites

It is still a relatively lengthy task: restorers using the
device, which has a market worth of some 70,000 euros ($78,000), can take up to 20 minutes to clean
a 10 centimetre square piece of wall.

"The (common) technique of sand-blasting always
removes a tiny part of the surface being treated...
whereas the laser can restore monuments in a city
once home to great masters like Botticelli and
Michelangelo," Salvadeo said.

Pensioner Roberto Lepri, 67, is on his second day
as an Angel. The former electrician, who was born
just a stone's throw from the bridge, underwent
special training to prepare him for his new role as a
graffiti-eraser.

"We all need to do what we can to stop the city
being degraded by spray paint. It'll take time, but I
have lots of that now," he said.

The laser, which has also been tried at the Tuscan
city's Galleria della Carrozze (Coaches Gallery), will
be the Angels' weapon of choice wherever
hoonigans with pens or spray cans strike.

An area of the bridge cleaned in January has
already been re-vandalised, a situation Valentini
admits is "very frustrating".

"I'd like the kids to see how long it takes them to
scribble their message, and then how much time
and energy it takes for us to remove them," she
said.

But Salvadeo is more sympathetic to those who act
foolishly because they are in love.

"People fall for someone, get a tattoo of their new
love's name, or graffiti it on a wall. They then split
up and their new partner wants the tattoo or
message gone. That's where we come in," he said.

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