

## EPA chief: Carbon dioxide not primary cause of warming

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In this Feb. 21, 2017 file photo, Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Administrator Scott Pruitt speaks to employees of the EPA in Washington. Pruitt said Thursday, March 9, 2017, he does not believe that carbon dioxide is a primary contributor to global warming, a statement at odds with mainstream scientific consensus. (AP Photo/Susan Walsh, File)

The new chief of the Environmental Protection Agency said Thursday he does not believe that carbon dioxide is a primary contributor to global

warming, a statement at odds with mainstream scientific consensus and his own agency.

EPA Administrator Scott Pruitt said measuring the effect of human activity on the climate is "very challenging" and that "there's tremendous disagreement about the degree of impact" of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases.

"So, no, I would not agree that (carbon dioxide) is a primary contributor to the global warming that we see," Pruitt told CNBC's "Squawk Box."

Pruitt's view is contrary to mainstream climate science, including NASA, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and the EPA itself.

Carbon dioxide is the biggest heat trapping force and is responsible for about 33 times more added warming than natural causes, according to calculations from the Nobel Prize winning Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change organized by the United Nations.

The panel's calculations mean carbon dioxide alone accounts for between 1 and 3 degrees warming, said MIT atmospheric scientist Kerry Emanuel.

"Scott Pruitt is just wrong on this," he said.

The Associated Press sent Pruitt's comments to numerous scientists who study climate. All seven climate scientists who responded said Pruitt was wrong and that carbon dioxide is the primary driver of global warming.

NASA and NOAA reported in January that earth's 2016 temperatures were the warmest ever. The planet's average surface temperature has risen about 2 degrees Fahrenheit since the late 19th century, "a change

driven largely by increased carbon dioxide and other human-made emissions into the atmosphere," the agencies said in a joint statement.

The EPA says on its website that "carbon dioxide is the primary greenhouse gas that is contributing to recent climate change." Human activities, such as the burning of fossil fuels, "release large amounts of CO<sub>2</sub>, causing concentrations in the atmosphere to rise," the website says.

Environmental groups and Democrats seized on Pruitt's comments as evidence he is unfit for the office he holds.

"The arsonist is now in charge of the fire department, and he seems happy to let the climate crisis burn out of control," said Sierra Club executive director Michael Brune.

Pruitt "is spewing corporate polluter talking points rather than fulfilling the EPA's mission of protecting our air, our water and our communities," Brune said, noting that EPA has a legal responsibility to address carbon pollution.

Sen. Brian Schatz, D-Hawaii, said the comments underscore that Pruitt is a "climate denier" and insisted lawmakers will stand up to him.

"Anyone who denies over a century's worth of established science and basic facts is unqualified to be the administrator of the EPA," Schatz said in a statement.

The EPA issued a statement Thursday afternoon reiterating that Pruitt believes the climate is warming, in part due to human activity. "Many questions remain however that should be debated: how much is the climate changing, to what extent is human activity involved and what to do about it?" the agency said

Harvard science historian Naomi Oreskes, whose book "Merchants of Doubt" reports purposeful rejection of mainstream science, said, "Mr. Pruitt is not confused. Rather he is part of a campaign designed to confuse us."

Pruitt previously served as Oklahoma attorney general, where he rose to prominence as a leader in coordinated efforts by Republican attorneys general to challenge former President Barack Obama's regulatory agenda. He sued or took part in legal actions against the EPA 14 times.

Pruitt said during his confirmation hearing in January that climate change is real—breaking with President Donald Trump and his own past statements.

Pruitt told Democratic senators that he disagreed with Trump's earlier claims that global warming is a hoax created by the Chinese to harm the economic competitiveness of the United States.

"I do not believe climate change is a hoax," Pruitt said.

The Republican has previously cast doubt on the extensive body of scientific evidence showing that the planet is warming and man-made carbon emissions are to blame. In a 2016 opinion article, Pruitt suggested that the debate over global warming "is far from settled" and he said "scientists continue to disagree about the degree and extent of global warming and its connection to the actions of mankind."

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