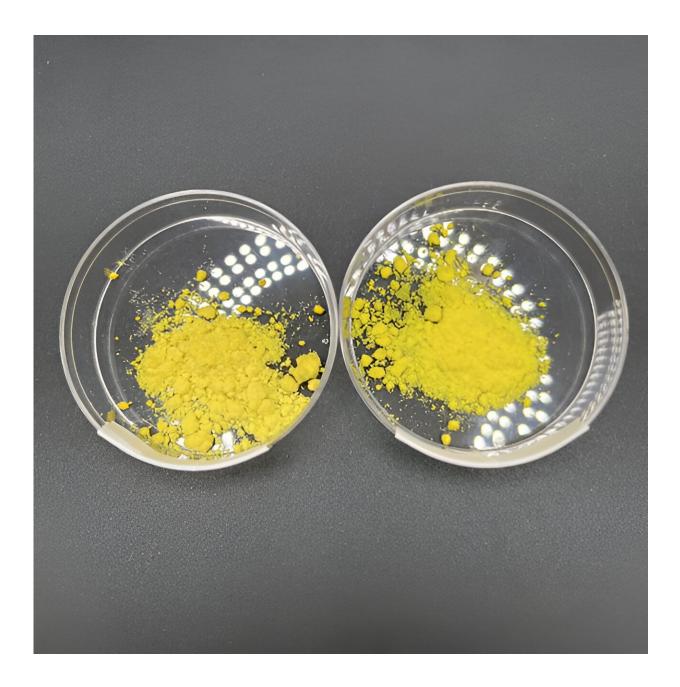


Researchers develop an instant version of trendy, golden turmeric milk

August 18 2024





Inspired by golden milk, this powdered golden soy milk made from turmeric (left) or curcumin (right) is easy to produce and has an extended shelf life. Credit: Anthony Suryamiharja

If you've visited a trendy cafe in the past few years, you might have noticed "golden" turmeric milk on the menu. Though recently advertised as a caffeine-free, healthy coffee alternative, the drink is a fancified version of haldi doodh—a traditional Indian beverage often used as an athome cold remedy.

Now, researchers have developed an efficient method to make a plantbased, instant version that maintains the beneficial properties of the ingredients while also extending its shelf life.

The researchers present their results at the fall meeting of the <u>American</u> <u>Chemical Society</u>.

Golden milk—also called golden or <u>turmeric</u> latte—consists of milk, turmeric and spices, and is a good option for people who want to avoid caffeine or coffee or maybe enjoy a unique flavor.

"It's a very good beverage, especially if it's cold outside, or if you're sick," explains Anthony Suryamiharja, a graduate student at the University of Georgia who's presenting the research at the meeting. He says turmeric also features the bioactive compound curcumin—a polyphenol that has been studied for its potential anti-inflammatory and antioxidant effects.

"If we can incorporate <u>bioactive compounds</u> like curcumin into plantbased milks to bring them up to the same nutritional level as cow's milk,



why not?" asks Suryamiharja.

Curcumin, however, is difficult to separate from turmeric, typically requiring complicated extraction techniques that involve organic solvents, multiple days and lots of energy. In addition, the compound tends to break down over time, shortening its shelf life.

So, inspired by golden milk, Suryamiharja, Hualu Zhou and colleagues wanted to investigate whether there was a way to extract and store curcumin within plant-based milk.

They first added turmeric powder to an <u>alkaline solution</u>, where the high pH made the curcumin more soluble and easier to extract than in plain water. This deep red solution was then added to a sample of <u>soy milk</u>, turning it a dark yellow color. They brought it down to a neutral pH around 7.

Just like low-pH acids, high-pH bases are not the most pleasant things to consume. The neutralized pseudo-golden milk could be enjoyed as-is, but to further preserve it, the team removed the water from the solution through freeze-drying, producing an instant golden milk powder.

Not only does the method extract curcumin from turmeric more efficiently than existing methods, but it also encapsulates the curcumin in oil droplets within the soy milk. This means that when consumed, our bodies recognize the curcumin as fat and digest it as such, theoretically making the curcumin more bioavailable, or likely to be absorbed and able to have an effect in the body.

Encapsulating the <u>curcumin</u> also protects it from air and water, preserving it and keeping it shelf-stable for longer.

While this work focused specifically on soy milk because of its high



amino acid content, the researchers say that it could be applied to other plant-based milks, providing options for those with allergies to soy. In addition, their pH-driven extraction method could be used on different plant compounds with similar ease and efficiency. For example, blueberries are rich in anthocyanins, another water-soluble polyphenol.

"When we use the same method, within around a minute we can extract the polyphenols," explains Zhou. "We want to try and use it to upcycle by-products and reduce the food waste from fruit and vegetable farming here in Georgia."

Though more research is needed before their instant golden milk appears on store shelves, the researchers' initial result is promising—Suryamiharja reports that it tasted good, despite not being a frequent golden latte enjoyer himself.

The team hopes that this work can help explain the chemistry behind what may seem like nothing more than a simple beverage, as well as improve that drink's nutritional value and convenience for those who enjoy it.

Suryamiharja explains that "people usually do a lot of simple things in the kitchen, but they don't really realize there's a chemistry behind it. So, we're trying to explain those unspoken things in a simple way."

More information: <u>Utilizing a green pH-driven approach for</u> <u>developing curcumin-infused soymilk</u>, ACS Fall 2024.

Provided by American Chemical Society

Citation: Researchers develop an instant version of trendy, golden turmeric milk (2024, August



18) retrieved 18 August 2024 from <u>https://phys.org/news/2024-08-instant-version-trendy-golden-turmeric.html</u>

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