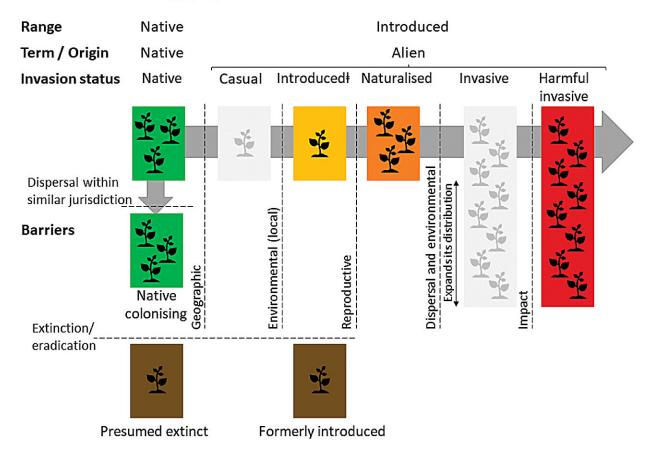


Bridging the lexical divide: Unified approach to combat plant invasions in Australia

March 21 2024

Harmonised terminology proposed for Australia



Harmonized workflow to unify terminology on biological invasions across Australian data sources. Credit: *NeoBiota* (2024). DOI: 10.3897/neobiota.92.113013



In a leap toward managing the ecological challenge posed by alien plant species, a recent study outlines a methodology for integrating and harmonizing data on plant invasions across Australia.

Dr. Irene Martín-Forés, from the Terrestrial Ecosystem Research Network and The University of Adelaide, Australia, and collaborators delved into the heart of the linguistic challenge of harmonizing different frameworks on the invasion ecology language.

Published in *NeoBiota*, the <u>study</u> used a standardized and unified database at the Australian national level, known as the Alien Flora of Australia, which will help monitoring and early-warning of alien flora, prevent species introduction, streamline decision-making, and bolster biosecurity efforts.

They focused on Australia, a federally managed country, where they identified mismatches in definitions and records of invasion status for vascular plant taxa across different jurisdictions and proposed prioritization procedures to tackle those mismatches and to integrate information from ten data sources into a harmonized workflow at the national scale.

"The importance of harmonizing terminology on biological invasions cannot be overstated. It is not merely an academic pursuit but a practical necessity, essential for realizing meaningful advancements in invasion ecology," says Dr. Irene Martín-Forés.

The authors recognize that the words used to describe <u>alien species</u> profoundly influence how humans perceive, study, and manage biological invasions. In federally managed countries, the problem is worse, as fragmented terminologies across different jurisdictions create confusion and inconsistencies in species classification and invasion statuses, therefore hindering effective communication among



researchers, policymakers, and stakeholders.

The benefits of harmonizing terminology on invasion ecology and combining contrasting data sources into a unified dataset at the Australian national scale extend far beyond semantic clarity. It enhances the accuracy of available datasets, and subsequently, the reliability of scientific research focused on plant invasion. It also streamlines communication across jurisdictional borders and disciplines and empowers evidence-based decision-making in biosecurity management.

The workflow developed and its associated R script can be easily adapted to be used in any federally managed country, saving future efforts in trying to deal with inconsistencies in species' invasion statuses.

More information: Irene Martín-Forés et al, Towards integrating and harmonising information on plant invasions across Australia, *NeoBiota* (2024). DOI: 10.3897/neobiota.92.113013

Provided by Pensoft Publishers

Citation: Bridging the lexical divide: Unified approach to combat plant invasions in Australia (2024, March 21) retrieved 29 April 2024 from https://phys.org/news/2024-03-bridging-lexical-approach-combat-invasions.html

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