

Energy production is powered by more than just physics

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Energy tracking diagrams drawn by physics teachers in a study examining equity in energy. The authors developed the diagrams in alignment with the Next Generation Science Standards to show the movement of energy within a power production system. Their latest work asks physics teachers to expand the analysis from factors within an energy system (power plant) to the variety of interconnected systems outside, from raw materials to the state of the land after decommissioning. Credit: Rachel E. Scherr, Lane H. Seeley, and Kara E. Gray



Large-scale energy generation projects depend on economics and politics as much as they do on the availability of natural resources and raw materials. Power plant output also extends far beyond electricity, producing a variety of scientific, ethical, ecological, and cultural impacts across multiple scales, ranging from local to regional, state, national, and global effects.

Researchers from the University of Washington Bothell and Seattle Pacific University discussed the importance of contextualizing <u>physics</u> principles. In the journal <u>The Physics Teacher</u>, they have outlined how teachers implemented <u>case studies</u> to teach about energy and the realities of power plants. The article, "Energy in its material and <u>social context</u>: Power plants," is authored by Rachel E. Scherr, Lane H. Seeley, and Kara E. Gray.

"During the pandemic, a lot of us had a reexamination of the education that we were offering, a chance to really look at why it is important and what its purpose is," author Rachel Scherr said. "Ultimately, <u>science</u> <u>education</u> should be providing a basis for decision-making, and we should be enabling students to participate in scientifically responsible decisions that affect their lives and their communities."

Scherr and her collaborators share their latest updates on a multi-year project geared toward supporting physics educators in new forms of teaching about energy that connect students with the realities of physics beyond the classroom. Their study examined how a set of teachers applied this holistic approach to analyze the social and cultural impacts of Plant Scherer in Georgia. The authors also accounted for student experiences in a course investigating dams in the Skagit River Hydroelectric Project, including research on relicensing, local resistance, salmon relocation engineering, and tribal restoration projects.

"We've been supporting teachers for a few years now to really think



about the equity issues related to power plants and the role of equity in community decision making," Scherr said. "Equity has to do with not just the power plant itself, but the relationship of the power plant to the lands and waters and air that surround it, as well as human, plant, and animal communities."

Their work exemplifies that removing abstraction from physics education—and reconnecting <u>power plants</u> to the rest of the planet—prepares students to engage in community decision-making and understand energy in its many social and cultural contexts.

"Technology, infrastructure, and energy resource decisions are partly scientific decisions, and classes that prepare <u>young people</u> to participate in decision making is a shared value for scientists," Scherr said.

"There is so much to be gained from placing these kinds of analyses in their context, where they have consequences for people and for the natural world. It's a natural extension that helps to make the physics we learn meaningful."

More information: Rachel E. Scherr et al, Energy in Its Material and Social Context: Power Plants, *The Physics Teacher* (2023). DOI: 10.1119/5.0111211

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