

Three ways to get your nature fix without a garden

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Credit: AI-generated image (disclaimer)

Spending time in a garden is good for you. It doesn't matter if you're watering plants or simply chilling on a deck chair—there's a whole <u>range</u> of <u>benefits</u> that come with it. These include <u>improved health and wellbeing</u>, <u>reduced mental fatigue</u> and <u>better sleep quality</u>.



Those who get stuck into gardening also experience <u>less stress</u> and <u>more physical activity</u>. Research finds that these people even tend to <u>eat more fruit and vegetables</u>.

But not everyone is able to access a garden. With <u>inflation squeezing</u> <u>incomes</u>, owning a home with a garden is more difficult than ever, particularly for <u>young people</u>, and rental accommodation may not always come with outside space.

An <u>English survey</u> from 2021 revealed that those aged 16-24 were more than twice as likely to lack access to a garden or allotment compared to those aged over 65. My own research team dug into this issue too. We found that <u>younger people</u> and those on a <u>lower income</u> in the UK had a <u>harder time accessing a garden</u> than older and richer people.

But don't despair if you're unable to access a garden. There are plenty of ways to benefit from nature in and around your home without stepping foot in a garden. Here are three ways research suggests you can bring nature into your life.

1. Visit a park

The presence of nature—such as plants and trees, <u>natural sounds</u> like <u>birdsong</u>, and water—is part of what makes gardens so good for us. Research finds that contact with <u>nature</u> can reduce stress and depression, improve work and educational performance, increase well-being and help us live longer.

It's not just gardens that offer this dose of nature. In fact, nature can be found in many <u>urban parks</u>, even in tiny <u>pocket parks</u> (small areas of public green space).

These parks are more than just serene spots. They can also be great



places to meet up with friends and family, particularly if they include <u>cafés</u>, <u>tables and seating areas</u>. Building <u>social relationships</u> like this comes with a number of added health benefits too.

Many people will find a park close to their home. The Office for National Statistics <u>estimate</u> that more than a quarter of people in Great Britain live within a five-minute walk of a public park, and 72% within a 15-minute walk.

However, inequalities exist here too. The quality of urban parks tends to be <u>better in wealthier areas</u> compared with those in areas with lower socioeconomic status.

2. Get some houseplants

Houseplants are a great way to bring nature into your home if you have no outdoor space. As with other forms of nature, indoor plants are linked to <u>reduced blood pressure</u> and <u>lower levels of stress</u>.

They also help make a space more <u>attractive</u>, turning it into somewhere you want to spend time in. In <u>one study</u>, students showed a preference for studying in a room with potted plants compared to a room without them.

Many people also value the act of <u>caring for their houseplants</u>—whether this is watering them, feeding them or "giving them a haircut".

Houseplants may also help if you have to spend long periods of time indoors. During the COVID lockdowns, for example, exposure to greenery helped residents in Shanghai, China, by <u>reducing loneliness and depressive symptoms</u>.

If you spend a lot of time working or studying at home, houseplants may



also improve your ability to work. In an office setting, people who had plants in the room <u>performed better</u> when working on demanding tasks. Separate research on Norwegian office workers also found that the presence of indoor plants <u>improved productivity and reduced sick leave</u>.

There are lots of houseplants to choose from and it can be difficult to know where to start. But there are plenty of online guides to help you choose the right one. And for those of you that worry you'll accidentally kill your new houseplant, know that even <u>qualified horticulturalists</u> regularly lose plants—it's all trial and error.

3. Make use of digital nature

If you live somewhere you can't own houseplants, or you are not ready for the responsibility, try surrounding yourself with digital nature instead. During Israel's initial COVID lockdown, a survey of 776 people revealed that viewing images of nature on a computer screen was linked to lower levels of stress and fewer negative emotions.

You could also watch some nature documentaries, or clips of animals and birdsong on your <u>social media</u>. In our recent <u>research</u>, we found that <u>watching videos of nature on social media</u>—specifically highlights from the BBC's Springwatch TV series and from Chris Packham's (a UK TV presenter and naturalist) livestream videos on Facebook—helped support well-being during the COVID lockdowns.

No matter your circumstances, there's always a way to bring a bit of nature into your life.

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