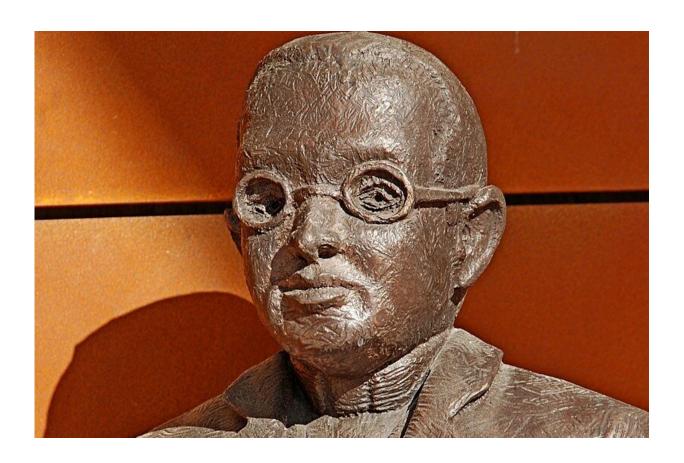


Lost video of Georges Lemaître, father of the Big Bang theory, recovered

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Statue of Georges Lemaître. Credit: EmDee, CC BY-SA 4.0, via Wikimedia Commons

Fans of science history can now access a new gem: A 20-minute video interview with the father of the Big Bang theory, Belgian Catholic priest



and physicist Georges Lemaître.

The full recording, originally aired in 1964, was thought to be lost—with only a short excerpt preserved. In 2022, the 20-minute interview was discovered in the archives of Vlaamse Radio- en Televisieomroeporganisatie (VRT), the national public broadcasting network for Belgium's Flemish community.

In the video, Lemaître discusses the beginnings of the <u>universe</u> and his "hypothesis of the primeval atom," the idea that our universe expanded from a <u>single point</u>. This concept, which Lemaître first proposed in 1931, evolved into the Big Bang theory now widely accepted by cosmologists.

"Of all the people who came up with the framework of cosmology that we're working with now, there's very few recordings of how they talked about their work," said Satya Gontcho A Gontcho, a scientist at the Department of Energy's Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (Berkeley Lab). "To hear the turns of phrase and how things were discussed...It feels like peeking through time."

Gontcho A Gontcho partnered with two researchers at the Vatican Observatory, Jean-Baptiste Kikwaya Eluo and Paul Gabor, to make the Lemaître video more accessible. The interview was conducted in French and aired with Flemish subtitles. The English translation (led by Gontcho A Gontcho) and French transcription are now available in a paper on arXiv, an open-access collection of scientific articles.

"Lemaître and others gave us the <u>mathematical framework</u> that forms the basis of our current efforts to understand our universe," said Gontcho A Gontcho, who works on the Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument (DESI). In particular, scientists want to understand <u>dark matter</u>, the skeleton of our universe, and <u>dark energy</u>, which is making it



expand faster and faster.

"Cosmology is trying to understand what happened in the universe's past—and for most of us who do observations, that means measuring, very precisely, the rate of acceleration of the universe at different moments in time," Gontcho A Gontcho said. "And if you understand how the universe has expanded at different moments in time, then you're able to narrow down what dark energy could be."

More information: Satya Gontcho A Gontcho et al, Resurfaced 1964 VRT video interview of Georges Lemaître, *arXiv* (2023). DOI: 10.48550/arxiv.2301.07198

Provided by Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

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