

## Reddit comments show equal interest in female versus male politicians, but less respect

October 26 2022



People on Reddit discuss men and women in politics differentially. Credit: Vlada Karpovich, Pexels, CC0 (creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/)

An analysis of 10 million comments on the social media platform Reddit



suggests that public interest in male versus female politicians is relatively equal, but that gender biases exist across the platform. Sara Marjanovic and colleagues at the University of Copenhagen, Denmark, present these findings in the open-access journal *PLOS ONE* on October 26, 2022.

Around the world, women remain underrepresented in politics, likely because of gender biases. Analysis of words and language used in public discussions can be useful for studying political gender biases, but most prior studies have focused on communication addressed directly to politicians, as opposed to conversations about them.

To better understand political gender bias, Marjanovic and colleagues conducted a study of 10 million comments from public Reddit conversations about politicians. They used a multifaceted approach to investigate different types of gender bias, including subtler forms of bias such as benevolent sexism, which involves seemingly positive stereotypes. The researchers not only addressed specific language used, but also extra-linguistic factors, such as how often different politicians were mentioned.

This analysis revealed relatively equal levels of <u>public interest</u> in female versus male politicians; the researchers note that this finding contrasts with prior research showing greater media coverage of male versus <u>female politicians</u>.

However, while interest in female politicians did not appear to be significantly driven by overt misogyny or benevolent sexism, interest in female politicians was less professional and respectful than interest in male politicians.

For instance, female politicians were far more likely to be mentioned by their first names than male politicians, who were mostly mentioned by their last names. In addition, women were far more likely to be



described with words referencing their body or family than male politicians, who were more likely to be described according to their profession.

These <u>gender biases</u> appeared in comments across different communities on Reddit, known as subreddits. However, left-leaning subreddits displayed them to a lower degree than right-leaning subreddits, and altright subreddits showed the most <u>bias</u>.

The researchers have publicly released the curated dataset they developed for this analysis in order to encourage additional future studies.

The authors add, "Unlike men, female politicians are often named by their first names and are described in relation to their body, clothing, or family; these findings suggest how societal expectations for women affect their <u>public perception</u> as political players."

**More information:** Quantifying gender biases towards politicians on Reddit, *PLoS ONE* (2022). DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0274317

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Citation: Reddit comments show equal interest in female versus male politicians, but less respect (2022, October 26) retrieved 23 June 2024 from <a href="https://phys.org/news/2022-10-reddit-comments-equal-female-male.html">https://phys.org/news/2022-10-reddit-comments-equal-female-male.html</a>

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