

Nearly 8,000-year-old skull found in Minnesota River

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A partial skull that was discovered last summer by two kayakers in Minnesota will be returned to Native American officials after investigations determined it was about 8,000 years old.

The kayakers found the skull in the drought-depleted Minnesota River

about 110 miles (180 kilometers) west of Minneapolis, Renville County Sheriff Scott Hable said.

Thinking it might be related to a missing person case or murder, Hable turned the skull over to a medical examiner and eventually to the FBI, where a [forensic anthropologist](#) used carbon dating to determine it was likely the skull of a young man who lived between 5500 and 6000 B.C., Hable said.

"It was a complete shock to us that that bone was that old," Hable told [Minnesota Public Radio](#).

The anthropologist determined the man had a depression in his skull that was "perhaps suggestive of the cause of death."

After the sheriff posted about the discovery on Wednesday, his office was criticized by several Native Americans, who said publishing photos of ancestral remains was offensive to their culture.

Hable said his office removed the post.

"We didn't mean for it to be offensive whatsoever," Hable said.

Hable said the remains will be turned over to Upper Sioux Community tribal officials.

Minnesota Indian Affairs Council Cultural Resources Specialist Dylan Goetsch said in a statement that neither the council nor the state archaeologist were notified about the discovery, which is required by state laws that govern the care and repatriation of Native American remains.

Goetsch said the Facebook post "showed a complete lack of cultural

sensitivity" by failing to call the individual a Native American and referring to the remains as "a little piece of history."

Kathleen Blue, a professor of anthropology at Minnesota State University, said Wednesday that the [skull](#) was definitely from an ancestor of one of the tribes still living in the area, The New York Times [reported](#).

She said the young man would have likely eaten a diet of plants, deer, fish, turtles and [freshwater mussels](#) in a small region, rather than following mammals and bison on their migrations.

"There's probably not that many people at that time wandering around Minnesota 8,000 years ago, because, like I said, the glaciers have only retreated a few thousands years before that," Blue said. "That period, we don't know much about it."

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