

Scientists capture electron transfer image in electrocatalysis process

November 29 2021



Scientists capture electron transfer image in electrocatalysis process. Credit: DICP

The involvement between electron transfer (ET) and catalytic reaction at electrocatalyst surface makes electrochemical process challenging to understand and control. How to experimentally determine ET process occurring at nanoscale is important to understand the overall electrochemical reaction process at active sites.

Recently, a research group led by Prof. LI Can and Prof. FAN Fengtao from the Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics (DICP) of the Chinese



Academy of Sciences (CAS) captured the electron transfer imaging in electrocatalysis process.

This study was published in Nano Letters on Oct. 14.

The researchers established an in-situ electrochemical imaging method with nanoscale <u>spatial resolution</u>, which combined atomic force microscopy and scanning electrochemical imaging. This method can realize the three-dimensional movement of the scanning nanoprobe to map the local distribution of the generated outer-spherical electron transfer molecules and the catalytic product molecules.

The visual electron transfer images on metal nanoplates directly demonstrated that the electron transfer process at nanoscale presented a site-dependent heterogeneity.

Moreover, to decouple the interference of the mass transfer effect on the electron transfer, the researchers conducted a series of elaborate experiments and complex mathematical modeling to extract the rate constant and internal potential difference. They found that the relationship between the interfacial inner potential difference and the rate constant followed a linear fashion.

This work realizes the in-situ observation of <u>electron transfer</u> process and <u>catalytic reaction</u> in the electrochemical reaction, and provides <u>new</u> <u>ideas</u> for the development of in-situ imaging characterization method and the detection of the mechanism of the electrocatalytic reactions.

"This is a new milestone of the scanning electrochemical probe techniques, making it possible to discover the structure-performance relation of nanocatalyst from the bottom of physical and chemical principles," commented by one of the reviewers.



More information: Wei Nie et al, Visualizing the Spatial Heterogeneity of Electron Transfer on a Metallic Nanoplate Prism, *Nano Letters* (2021). DOI: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.1c03529

Provided by Chinese Academy of Sciences

Citation: Scientists capture electron transfer image in electrocatalysis process (2021, November 29) retrieved 27 June 2024 from <u>https://phys.org/news/2021-11-scientists-capture-electron-image-electrocatalysis.html</u>

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