

# Death threats, law suits: COVID experts targeted

October 14 2021, by Natalie Handel

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A poll shows scientists who speak in the media about Covid-19 are often subject to harassment as a result.

Marc Van Ranst, a virologist famous in Belgium for providing expertise about the COVID-19 pandemic, was at home for his first afternoon off

in months in May, unaware that his life was under threat and that he would soon be forced to go into hiding.

Jurgen Conings, a soldier aligned with right-wing extremist movements who had stated his intent to harm Van Ranst was sitting in a car nearby armed with four rocket launchers.

It wasn't until the following day Van Ranst learned he was in danger.

"They called me at noon and half an hour later they came with heavily armoured cars," Van Ranst told AFP.

"They took my son from school and my wife from the hospital and me... to a safe house. We were in several safe houses over the course of about a month."

Van Ranst has given hundreds of interviews on COVID-19 since the [pandemic](#) began and says he has a file of over 150 threats related to his pandemic expertise.

"Some are minor—they compare you to Hitler or Mengele," he said. "And then some are [death threats](#)."

He is one of dozens of scientists harassed over the pandemic, according to a survey by scientific journal *Nature*.

Of 321 experts who responded to the journal, 81 percent reported some experience of "trolling or [personal attacks](#) after speaking about COVID-19 in the media".

Fifteen percent reported receiving death threats and over half had their credibility attacked.

## Trolled for science

Researchers who have spoken publicly about Covid-19 have experienced widespread abuse

**Question:** *Have you experienced any of the following negative impacts after speaking about COVID-19 to the media, or posting on social media?*

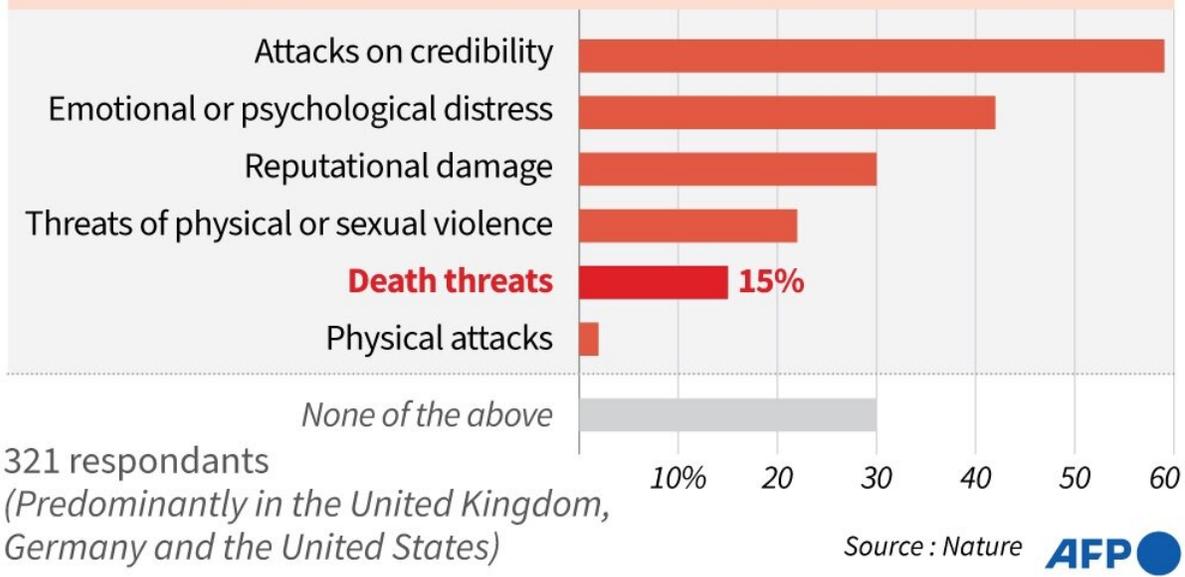


Chart showing the negative experiences of many scientists who have spoken publicly about Covid-19.

### 'They find different ways'

In its article on the survey, Nature said it reached out to scientists in the US, the UK, Brazil, Canada, Taiwan, New Zealand and Germany who had given interviews about the pandemic.

The prestigious journal acknowledges that harassment of scientists speaking on hot-button issues such as gun violence, vaccines and climate

change is not new.

But they say even experts who were already prominent noted a rise in abuse related to the pandemic. The survey's respondents described threats by email, online comments, [phone calls](#) and more.

French virologist Karine Lacombe rose to prominence during the pandemic for her expertise lent during regular television and radio appearances and in articles.

She told AFP that attacks on her—largely driven by French right-wing media supportive of controversial doctor Didier Raoult—began in earnest once she spoke out publicly against Raoult's advice to use hydroxychloroquine to treat COVID.

She describes being insulted in the street, getting anonymous letters threatening rape, and having her inbox flooded with disparaging personal messages.

"It was totally new to me and extremely violent," she told AFP.

She left Twitter and even spent several days with friends, imagining people might be waiting for her in front of her home.



The abuse 'was totally new to me and extremely violent,' said Lacombe.

"I had a kind of breakdown," she said.

Both Lacombe and Van Ranst report being targeted by right-wing extremists in their countries, which are often aligned against pandemic measures and vaccines.

Van Ranst describes being repeatedly summoned to Belgian court by anti-vaxers.

"They find different ways of harassing us," Van Ranst said.

He says he makes a point of defending himself at the mandatory court appearances and that he has never lost—but fighting the suits has taken over 400 hours of his time.

"They're not keeping me from my job but I have literally no free time," he said, "This is the third one and they said they would keep doing it."

## 'They want to silence us'

Nature describes a "chilling effect", with experts who experienced the most harassment also reporting the biggest influence on their willingness to speak to the media.

While Lacombe says she has heard similar feedback from colleagues, that it is not the case for her.



Court battles with his critics have taken up 400 hours of his time, says Van Ranst.

For with support from psychologists and groups fighting bullying and disinformation online, she says she was able to return to Twitter after a month and a half.

"It has reinforced my convictions," she said.

"They want to silence us, we who have the knowledge and expertise. I'm trying not to give in."

Van Ranst feels the same.

"I'm not more careful," he said, "I'm equally outspoken against anti-vaccination messages or fake news or whatever.

"Otherwise they win."

**More information:** Bianca Nogrady, 'I hope you die': how the COVID pandemic unleashed attacks on scientists, *Nature* (2021). [DOI: 10.1038/d41586-021-02741-x](https://doi.org/10.1038/d41586-021-02741-x)

COVID scientists in the public eye need protection from threats, *Nature* (2021). [DOI: 10.1038/d41586-021-02757-3](https://doi.org/10.1038/d41586-021-02757-3)

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