

NASA to launch delicate stowing of OSIRIS-REx asteroid samples

October 27 2020



Osiris-Rex is on a mission that scientists hope will help unravel the origins of our solar system, but that hit a snag after it picked up too big of a sample from an asteroid

NASA's robotic spacecraft OSIRIS-REx is set to begin on Tuesday a delicate operation to store the precious particles it scooped up from the asteroid Bennu, but which were leaking into space when a flap got wedged open.



The <u>probe</u> is on a mission to collect fragments that scientists hope will help unravel the origins of our solar system, but that hit a snag after it picked up too big of a sample.

Fragments from the asteroid's surface are in a collector at the end of the probe's three-meter (10-foot) arm, slowly escaping into space because some rocks have prevented the compartment closing completely.

That arm is what came into contact with Bennu for a few seconds last Tuesday in the culmination of a mission launched from Earth some four years ago.

The probe is thought to have collected some 400 grams (14 ounces) of fragments, far more than the minimum of 60 grams needed, NASA said previously.

Scientists need to stow the sample in a capsule that is at the probe's center, and the operation was moved up to Tuesday from the planned November 2 date due to the leak.

"The abundance of material we collected from Bennu made it possible to expedite our decision to stow," said Dante Lauretta, project chief.

OSIRIS-REx is set to come home in September 2023, hopefully with the largest sample returned from space since the Apollo era.



NASA's OSIRIS-REx mission September 8 2016 Launch Asteroid Bennu 2 December 2018 OSIRIS-REx arrives near the 3 2019-2020 Probe maps the asteroid asteroid Osiris **4** Oct 20, 2020 Probe touches Earth the ground for 5 to 10 seconds to take samples 5 March 2021 Heads back to Earth Arrival expected in September OSIRIS-REX 2023 in the Utah desert TAGSAM The Bennu Diameter: 490 m System asteroid Arm extended to take samples Makes its closest approach to Earth every six years Length 6,2 m (solar panels deployed) Orbits Sun every 1.2 years Equipement 100 million to Width 2.4 m 1 billion years old Cameras, Height 3.2 m Measuring Unexpected presence of Mass 880 kg without and mapping numerous large boulders fuel instruments (2,110 kg full) Source: NASA

Graphic on the stages and details of the mission Osiris-REx, that took samples from the asteroid Bennu on October 20.

The stowing operation will take several days, NASA said, because it requires the team's oversight and input unlike some of OSIRIS-REx's other operations that run autonomously.

After each step in the process the spacecraft will send information and images back to Earth so scientists can make sure everything is proceeding correctly.

The probe is so far away that it takes 18.5 minutes for its transmissions



to reach Earth, and any signal from the <u>control room</u> requires the same amount of time to reach OSIRIS-REx.

© 2020 AFP

Citation: NASA to launch delicate stowing of OSIRIS-REx asteroid samples (2020, October 27) retrieved 1 May 2024 from

https://phys.org/news/2020-10-nasa-delicate-stowing-osiris-rex-asteroid.html

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.