

Researchers develop double-layered paint that reflects heat

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The bilayer coating stays cooler under sunglight. Credit: Jyotirmoy Mandal

A team of researchers from Columbia and Howard Universities in the U.S. and Peking University in China has developed a kind of colored double-layered paint that reflects heat. In their paper published in the journal *Science Advances*, the group describe their paint and possible uses for it.

When it comes to painting buildings in hot parts of the world, designers have two basic choices: white (or silver), or other colors that tend to absorb <u>heat</u>. In many cases, designers shy away from white or silver colors because of the glare it creates, instead choosing darker colorst that result in huge air-conditioning bills. In this new effort, the researchers have developed a type of dual-layer <u>paint</u> that allows for painting buildings in visually appealing colors while gaining the heat-deflecting advantages of a silver or white paint.

The new paint achieves this feat by using two distinct layers. The bottom layer—the one that touches the surface—is made of a material similar to Teflon. It reflects infrared light away from the <u>building</u>. It is approximately 500 micrometers thick and is porous with interconnected micro- and nanopores. The coat above it—the visible one—is made similarly to other paints. It absorbs certain wavelengths of light that make it look like a certain color. With ordinary sunlight, most of the heat is in the <u>infrared light</u>.

Together, the two layers of the new paint allow it to behave as a white or silver paint—without the glare. In testing the paint, the researchers found that an object painted black, normally the most heat-absorbing color, had an <u>internal temperature</u> that was 16°C cooler than a similar untreated object. They also found that the paint was durable enough to withstand



hostile environmental conditions—it held up after being placed in an oven at 60°C for 30 days.



Both the monolayer and bilayer coatings have near-ideantical colors. Credit: Jyotirmoy Mandal



Heat-reflective paint could be useful in desert or tropical locations where it rarely gets cold, though not so much in the <u>northern hemisphere</u> —people want their buildings to absorb heat when it is cold outside. The researchers are next looking toward a way to capture the heat that is reflected by their paint and harvesting it as an electricity-generating source.

More information: Yijun Chen et al. Colored and paintable bilayer coatings with high solar-infrared reflectance for efficient cooling, *Science Advances* (2020). DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.aaz5413

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