

COVID-19 is a dress rehearsal for entrepreneurial approaches to climate change

April 28 2020, by Jeffrey York



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As the U.S. struggles to control the COVID-19 pandemic, some experts have suggested that we can learn something about <u>how to address climate change</u> from this crisis.



Climate and social policy experts

are recommending green stimulus packages to restart the economy. As a

professor of sustainability and entrepreneurship, I see COVID-19 bringing the predicted future human health implications of climate change to horrifying life. Like COVID-19, climate change could increase respiratory illness and strain infrastructure.

However, just as with COVID-19, entrepreneurship can offer solutions to these challenges.

Searching for a solution

Saving <u>small businesses</u> is a central part of recovering from the pandemic. At the same time, entrepreneurs are innovating to preserve their <u>business</u> and help <u>address the challenges of COVID-19</u>.

The same thing is already happening with climate change. When entrepreneurs offer solutions that create simultaneous ecological and economic benefits, it is called "environmental entrepreneurship." My research shows that such entrepreneurship happens in three ways.

First, successful environmental entrepreneurs tend to see themselves as both environmentalists and businesspeople. Because of this, they often recruit investors, employees and customers from a broader group than traditional startups. Some offer a hope of reducing carbon emissions through new technologies. Others are small business heroes, creating jobs and building new industries.

Second, environmental entrepreneurs are attuned to different signals than large firms are.



While they are encouraged by environmentalist beliefs, we have also found that the <u>importance of family</u> can predict the number of environmental entrepreneurs in a state. Our research shows that solar energy companies are more likely to form in states that value not only the environment, but also family relationships.

Further, while large firms tend to respond to government-driven policy and <u>economic indicators</u>, environmental entrepreneurs respond to more subtle signals, such as local values. In the green building industry, environmental entrepreneurs ignore economic indicators, but are encouraged by <u>local beliefs and activism</u>. In short, they move first, taking on risk before the evidence is in.

Third, environmental entrepreneurs make a difference. We looked at the effect of various policies, activism and business practices on the adoption of new technologies like green building and renewable energy. We then divided the U.S. into more politically conservative and liberal regions to see whether policies, activism or business practices mattered more under different norms.

We found that the only consistent factor that increased green building adoption in both types of political environments was the number of environmental entrepreneurs. These findings suggest that when a critical mass of entrepreneurship occurs, the <u>political divide</u> on climate change fades away, and <u>we see a rapid uptick in adoption</u> of environmentally beneficial practices.

Climate conclusions

A variety of <u>proposals before Congress would encourage a green</u> recovery by focusing on policy to simultaneously address <u>climate change</u> and the recession, but these plans will likely become mired in the political debate that <u>entangled the Green New Deal</u>.



Here's what I'd suggest. Laser-focus on the creation of new <u>small</u> <u>businesses</u> as a way to rebuild, offering consulting, technical training and tax incentives.

By focusing on new ventures, those on both sides of the political aisle can rebuild an economy focused on long-term environmental sustainability and economic stability.

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