

# Study: Intelligence community benefits from collaborations, but can do better

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An analysis of U.S. intelligence programs aimed at collaborating with academic and industry partners finds that these collaborations are valuable for addressing complex intelligence challenges. The study also

notes that institutional silos, lack of information sharing and lack of trust are obstacles to getting the most out of these collaborative efforts.

The researchers point to the Laboratory for Analytic Sciences (LAS) as the first long-term, collocated attempt at collaboration between the [intelligence community](#), academia and industry. As such, the [study](#) authors report that the LAS holds promise as a laboratory that can be used by the intelligence community and its partners to develop effective approaches to cooperation and collaboration.

The LAS is a research partnership between North Carolina State University and the National Security Agency, based on NC State's campus.

"We looked at five collaborative intelligence programs," says Beverly Tyler, a professor of management, innovation and entrepreneurship at NC State who is co-author of a paper on the work. "Do any of the five provide an ideal model for how cross-sector, interdisciplinary collaborations on intelligence should work? No. But they do offer useful lessons about what can and should be considered to develop successful collaborations: time, effort, leadership, strong communication and dedicated resources."

"And the payoff for such collaborations can be invaluable," Tyler says. "For example, the LAS was created in 2013, and it has received a number of awards for its work—including two National Intelligence Awards for mission contributions."

"Given today's fiscal realities and intelligence challenges, the need for cross-sector collaboration is only going to increase," says Kathleen Vogel, an associate professor of public policy at the University of Maryland and lead author of the paper.

For this study, the researchers drew on interviews with members of the intelligence and academic communities, as well as reports and [journal articles](#) related to LAS and four other collaborative intelligence programs. Their analysis led them to identify certain key themes related to intelligence [collaborative efforts](#), as well as factors that they identified as being essential to success.

One of the key themes was that the hybrid organizations used by the intelligence community for cross-sector, interdisciplinary collaborations are particularly vulnerable to budget cuts. They also found that these collaborations can vary widely in terms of how interdisciplinary they are—and that the broader the interdisciplinary focus, the less likely they are to survive.

However, the researchers say that the LAS gives the intelligence community an opportunity to learn more about how it can design and maintain a more complex program that incorporates a broader interdisciplinary [collaboration](#) over a longer period of time.

The study also identified a number of factors that are key to the success of collaborative intelligence programs. Four of those factors are:

- High-level support within the collaborating organizations;
- Long-term commitment by collaborating organizations to accomplish the [program](#)'s intended goals;
- Internal communications mechanisms to evaluate how ongoing research efforts are going; and
- Open lines of communication with the relevant intelligence organizations to ensure that research remains mission-focused, relevant and meaningful.

"We want to be clear that we found all collaborative efforts by the [intelligence](#) community to be valuable," Tyler says. "Our goal here is not

to nitpick what has been done. It's simply to identify ways to make these programs even better moving forward."

The paper, "Interdisciplinary, Cross-sector Collaboration in the US Intelligence Community: Lessons Learned from Past and Present Efforts," is published in the journal *Intelligence and National Security*.

**More information:** Kathleen M. Vogel et al, Interdisciplinary, cross-sector collaboration in the US intelligence community: lessons learned from past and present efforts, *Intelligence and National Security* (2019). [DOI: 10.1080/02684527.2019.1620545](https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2019.1620545)

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