

# Tiny raptor tracks lead to big discovery

November 16 2018

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Dinosaur reconstructions by Dr Anthony Romilio. Credit: University of Queensland

Tracks made by dinosaurs the size of sparrows have been discovered in South Korea by an international team of palaeontologists.

University of Queensland researcher Dr. Anthony Romilio was part of the team which described the tracks, which were originally found by Professor Kyung Soo Kim from Chinju National University of Education, South Korea.

"These 110-million-year-old footprints and trackways were made by [carnivorous dinosaurs](#) commonly known as [raptors](#)," Dr. Romilio said.

"These new tracks are just one centimetre in length, which means the dinosaur that made them was an animal you could have easily held in your hand.

"They are the world's smallest dinosaur tracks."

To estimate the size of the dinosaur that made the tracks, the team measured the footprint length and multiplied the value by 4.5 to get an approximate hip height.

"The diminutive sizes of these new tracks are extraordinary; the tracks were made by tiny dinosaurs about the [size](#) of sparrows," Dr. Romilio said.

"Raptors placed only two of their toes on the ground, while the third toe was retracted like a cat's claw."

The research team are unsure if the tracks were made by a small adult species, or baby dinosaurs.

"Very small dinosaur species like the Chinese Microraptor were crow-sized, but these had feet too large to match the South Korean footprints," Dr. Romilio said.

"If the tracks were made by dinosaur chicks, we are unclear as to the specific dinosaur that made them, since [dinosaurs](#) such as Velociraptor and Utahraptor had larger feet than the ones discovered in these new tracks."

Professor Kim said the Cretaceous lake deposits at the discovery site created perfect conditions that allowed for the preservation of tiny footprints rarely found elsewhere.

"In addition to tiny dinosaur tracks, we have footprints made by birds, pterosaurs, lizards, turtles, mammals, and even frogs," he said.

"We have named these small tracks *Dromaeosauriformipes rarus*, which means rare [footprints](#) made by a member of the raptor family known as dromaeosaurs," Professor Kim said.

The [research](#) is published in *Scientific Reports* and included scientists from South Korea, the United States, China, Spain and Australia.

**More information:** Kyung Soo Kim et al. Smallest known raptor tracks suggest microraptorine activity in lakeshore setting, *Scientific Reports* (2018). [DOI: 10.1038/s41598-018-35289-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-35289-4)

Provided by University of Queensland

Citation: Tiny raptor tracks lead to big discovery (2018, November 16) retrieved 19 April 2024 from <https://phys.org/news/2018-11-tiny-raptor-tracks-big-discovery.html>

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