

Image: Frosty crater on Mars

September 18 2018



Credit: ESA/Roscosmos/CaSSIS, CC BY-SA 3.0 IGO

This image shows the south-facing rim of a pit crater at 68°S in the Sisyphi Planum region of Mars. It is a colour composite made from images acquired on 2 September 2018 by the Colour and Stereo Surface Imaging System, CaSSIS, onboard the joint ESA-Roscosmos ExoMars Trace Gas Orbiter, when the southern hemisphere of Mars was in late spring.

Most striking are the bright residual [carbon dioxide ice](#) deposits on south-facing slopes of the crater. In colder months carbon dioxide and some water vapour freezes on the [surface](#). Then, as the Sun gets higher in the sky again, the ice sublimates away, revealing the underlying surface.

This particular crater is known to have active gullies – small, incised networks of narrow channels at the rim of the [crater](#) that are associated with debris flows. Ice-rich landslide-like flows of material down-slope can be seen in this image – perhaps related to the 'defrosting' of the ice as the seasons change.

Seasonal changes of ices and frost on Mars is one aspect of the ExoMars orbiter's mission being discussed this week at the European Planetary Science Congress, a major European annual meeting on planetary science, this year hosted by the Technische Universität Berlin Germany.

The image measures 20 x 8 km and the resolution is 4.5 m/pixel. North is 45° on the upper left. The image was taken at 07:22 AM local solar time and assembled from the RED, PAN and BLU filters.

Provided by European Space Agency

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