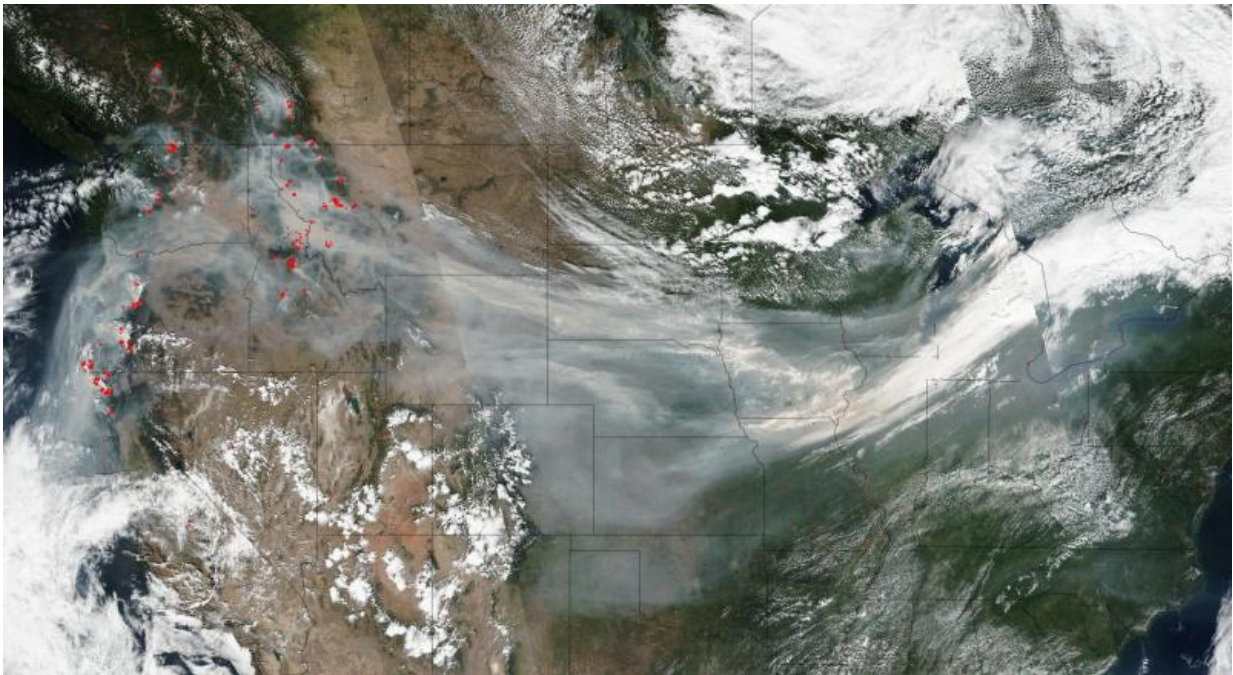


Image: Wildfire smoke crosses U.S. on jet stream

September 6 2017, by Lynn Jenner



Credit: Jeff Schmaltz LANCE/EOSDIS MODIS Rapid Response Team, GSFC

When you live on the East Coast and hear about the West Coast wildfires you assume those wildfires won't have any personal effect on you other than empathy for those in the paths of the fires. Think again.

When smoke rises from wildfires there is a very good chance that if the fires are large enough and numerous enough you will be affected. This

image taken by the NOAA-NASA's Suomi NPP satellite on September 4, 2017, clearly shows the direct path of the smoke from the west coast fires that stretch across the entire country. Smoke and particles from the fires are traveling along the jet stream and have crossed 3,000 miles to the East Coast.

Smoke from wildfires can be very dangerous. A 2017 Georgia Tech study showed the smoke from wildfires spew methanol, benzene, ozone and other noxious chemicals into the atmosphere. If the smoke stays in the jet stream and doesn't descend the health risks are minimal, but in Iowa this past week, the smoke was pulled by the jet stream down low and descended into Dubuque causing unhealthy [air quality](#). The best advice is to watch air quality values in your area and respond accordingly. Also be aware of red or orange sunsets. They could be a tipoff to smoke in your atmosphere.

The [smoke particles](#) from the fires allow sunlight's longer [wavelength](#) colors like red and orange to get through while blocking the shorter wavelengths of yellow, blue and green. Those longer wavelengths give the sky a red or orange tinted appearance. Similarly, during sunrise and sunset times when the sun is near the horizon, sunlight has to travel through more of Earth's atmosphere to get to you. The additional atmosphere filters out the shorter wavelengths and allows the longer wavelengths to get through, providing reds and oranges during those times.

Provided by NASA

Citation: Image: Wildfire smoke crosses U.S. on jet stream (2017, September 6) retrieved 20 April 2024 from <https://phys.org/news/2017-09-image-wildfire-jet-stream.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private

study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.