

Sentinel-2B satellite declared fit and ready for commissioning

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As well as imaging in high resolution and in different wavelengths, the key to assessing change in vegetation is to image the same place frequently. The Sentinel-2 mission is based on a constellation of two satellites orbiting 180° apart, which along with their 290 km-wide swaths, allows Earth's main land surfaces, large islands, inland and coastal waters to be covered every five days. This is a significant improvement on earlier missions in the probability of gaining a cloud-free look at a particular location, making it easier to monitor changes in plant health and growth. Credit: ESA/ATG medialab



Following three days of intensive work, mission control today declared the newly launched Sentinel-2B satellite fit and ready for commissioning.

The 1100 kg Sentinel was launched on Tuesday atop a Vega rocket from Europe's Spaceport in Kourou, French Guiana. Joining its orbiting twin, the new satellite will double the high-resolution coverage from the Sentinel-2 mission for the EU's Copernicus environmental monitoring system.

Information from the mission is helping to improve agricultural practices, monitor the world's forests, detect pollution in lakes and coastal waters, and contribute to timely disaster mapping.

The Vega upper stage delivered Sentinel-2B into the targeted orbit just under an hour after a flawless lift off and powered flight.

Shortly after it separated from Vega, the satellite sent its first radio signals via the ground station at Yattaragga, Australia, to ESA's <u>mission</u> <u>control</u> in Darmstadt, Germany.

Engineers could establish full data and command links and then shift into the most complex part of the challenging 'launch and early orbit ' phase.

Critical steps

During these three days, the mission control team worked shifts 24 hours per day, overseeing a critical series of initial actions.

These brought the satellite into a stable operational mode, started moving it into its final orbit and checked out the health of its systems.



"Our satellite is healthy and the entire mission control team supported by industry and colleagues from the Sentinel project have worked extremely hard to get Sentinel-2B into its planned configuration for the start of the mission," says flight director Pier Paolo Emanuelli.

"We can declare this phase complete and, as of 20:00 GMT today, revert to routine working hours for flight control starting tomorrow."

Fine tuning a complex system

Since the satellite's arrival in orbit on Tuesday morning, the team has performed numerous tasks, including confirming the solar wing was fully deployed to generate power, verifying its star trackers and GPS receiver, releasing the protective cover of its multispectral camera and conducting a test manoeuvre by firing its thrusters for nine seconds.

This period for Sentinel-2B was all the more demanding because part of the team had also to maintain, in parallel, routine control of Sentinel-2A, which has been in orbit since June 2015.

"Everything's functioning very well, and the team has completed all steps in the timeline as planned," says Paolo Ferri, ESA's head of mission operations.

"With support from specialists across our centre, the team worked together to fly not one but two satellites and I am proud of the contributions made by everyone."

Commissioning the new ship

Now that the craft is stable and flying normally, teams will commission it over the next three months, starting with manoeuvres that will position



it in the next few weeks in its final working orbit – the same as its twin Sentinel-2A but on the other side of Earth.

During commissioning, the two main objectives are to check the satellite's performance and to calibrate and validate the camera.

In addition, the satellite's ability to transmit its crucial images to the ground via its laser link will be tested and commissioned.

Provided by European Space Agency

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