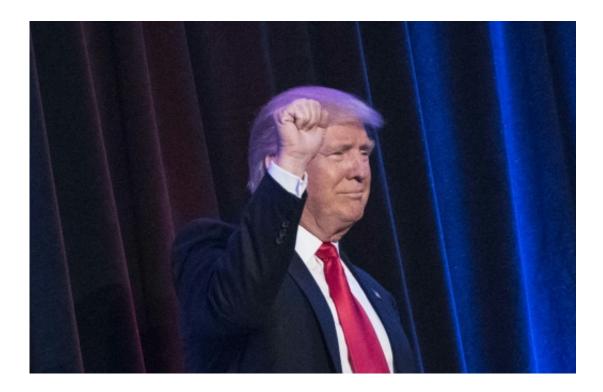


Scientists fear the worst under a Trump presidency

November 16 2016, by Jean-Louis Santini



A key worry for scientists is how president-elect Donald Trump said climate change was a "hoax" orchestrated by China and vowed to leave the Paris climate accord

From the fight against climate change to dwindling budgets for research, the US scientific community fears the worst under Donald Trump, seen by many as the most hostile to science of any American president in history.



Trump will be "the first anti-science president we have ever had," warned Michael Lubell, director of public affairs for the American Physical Society in Washington, in the British journal *Nature*.

"The consequences are going to be very, very severe."

Meanwhile, the vice president-elect, Indiana Governor Mike Pence, is an ultraconservative and a creationist who has rejected Charles Darwin's theory of evolution, the foundation of modern biology.

"There's a fear that the scientific infrastructure in the US is going to be on its knees," said Robin Bell, a geophysicist at Columbia University and incoming president-elect of the American Geophysical Union.

"Everything from funding to being able to attract the global leaders we need to do <u>basic science research</u>."

A key worry is how the New York billionaire declared climate change to be "hoax" orchestrated by the Chinese, and vowed to withdraw from the Paris climate accord.

"If Trump makes good on his campaign promises and pulls out of the Paris Treaty, it is difficult to see a path forward to keeping warming below dangerous levels," said Michael Mann, director of the Earth System Science Center (ESSC) at Pennsylvania State University.



Extreme weather phenomeon in 2016 A selection of extreme weather phenomena in 2016, which UN experts say may be the hottest year on record CHINA N. KOREA July: flooding AND JAPAN in the China August: CANADA claims 310 lives Typhoon Lionrock May: the most kills over 100, causes devastating fires extensive flooding in the country's history at Fort McMurray August and October: major flooding in the Niger River basin CARIBBEAN AND USA THAILAND October: April: record Hurricane Matthew temperature May: record kills more than 500 (44.6°C) temperature people in Haiti and (51°C) leaves devastation in its wake SOUTHERN Heatwaves and drought throughout **SRI LANKA** the year May: landslides kill more than 200 people O AFP Source: WMO

Extreme weather phenomenon in 2016

Lost decade

The United States is the second largest emitter of greenhouse gasses after China.

For John Abraham, professor of engineering at University of St. Thomas in Minnesota, the election of Trump "has cost us at least a decade" in the fight against global warming.

"I study ocean warming and energy balances of the Earth," he told AFP.



"The data is staring us right in the face. We could not afford this election result.

"The only way we can avoid serious climate change is to rapidly implement Obama's work," he added.

Early in October, nearly 400 scientists including 30 Nobel laureates wrote an open letter, criticizing Trump's proposed plans to abandon global climate deals.

"A 'Parexit' would send a clear signal to the rest of the world: 'The United States does not care about the global problems of human-caused climate change,'" they wrote.

"The consequences of opting out of the global community would be severe and long-lasting—for our planet's climate and for the international credibility of the United States."





US vice president-elect, Mike Pence, is an ultraconservative and a creationist who has rejected Charles Darwin's theory of evolution

Trump 'uninformed'

"Clearly he is uninformed on many things," said Rush Holt, director of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the world's largest general scientific society and the publisher of the journal Science.

He raised concern about Trump's choice of leading climate skeptic Myron Ebell to head the transition of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the agency through which President Barack Obama set many of his tougher regulations on pollution from power plants and automobiles.



However Holt, a former lawmaker himself, cautioned that when it comes to Trump, "it's not really clear what he thinks about <u>climate change</u>," he told AFP, noting that Trump has often made contradictory statements.

For instance, Trump applied for permits to build a sea wall protecting one of his golf courses in Ireland, citing the dangers of sea level rise.

"It may well be that if it's presented to him as a matter of dollars and cents then he would think about it differently than if it is presented as a matter of domestic politics or international politics."

Perhaps the realm of space exploration—long a bipartisan source of pride among Americans—is the only area of science where Trump's support has been clear.

Answering a question from ScienceDebate.org, Trump said space exploration will promote interest in science education and bring jobs and investment to the country.

"Observation from space and exploring beyond our own space neighborhood should be priorities," he said.

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