

Drug lord's pet hippos roam Colombian village

July 5 2016, by Florence Panoussian



Hippos bathe at the Hacienda Napoles theme park, once the private zoo of drug kingpin Pablo Escobar, at his Napoles ranch in Doradal, Colombia's Antioquia department

More than 20 years after Colombian drug lord Pablo Escobar died in a gunfight with police, a strange legacy survives him: his pet hippos.

Look out of the window in the dead of night in the village of Doradal and you may see one plodding down the street.



Police killed or locked up Escobar's drug gang, but not the <u>hippos</u> in his private zoo.

Left to themselves on his Napoles Estate, they bred to become what's said to be the biggest wild hippo herd outside Africa—a local curiosity and a hazard.

"I was going to football training this morning about 6:30 and there was one in the meadow, opposite the school," says Lina Maria Alvarez, 12.

Just outside the village, Diego Alejandro Rojas, 19, shines a flashlight on a black mass grazing among the tall grass. Its eyes catch the light and shine like glowworms.

"They come from the Napoles Estate along the canal after nightfall," Rojas says.

"They are like the village pets. I'm more afraid of the snakes than the hippos."

Hippo paradise

David Echeverri Lopez, a biologist from the regional environmental corporation Cornare, says it is the biggest herd of wild hippopotamuses outside of Africa.

The have thrived in this green spot in northern Colombia, but Echeverri warns they are a hazard for the local area and its environment.





A boy sits on a hippo statue at Jorge Tulio Garces neighbourhood in Doradal, Colombia's Antioquia department, near the Hacienda Napoles theme park, once the private zoo of drug kingpin Pablo Escobar

They break fences and defecate in the rivers.

"This is a paradise for them," said local veterinarian Jairo Leon Henao.

"They have no predators so they are more at peace than they would be in their natural habitat and they have been reproducing faster."

Hippo aggression

Escobar bought four hippos from a zoo in California and flew them to his ranch in the early 1980s, Echeverri says.



He now estimates there are about 35 in the area.

Doradal and the Escobar's old ranch lie 190 kilometers (120 miles) from the city of Medellin, which gave its name to his cartel.

Escobar was one of the richest and most powerful criminals ever. His racket grew into a multi-million dollar business that dominated the cocaine trade and was blamed for numerous killings.

Like his gang, hippos can very fierce, naturalists say.



The entrance of the Hacienda Napoles theme park, once the private zoo of drug kingpin Pablo Escobar at his Napoles ranch in Doradal, Colombia's Antioquia department



"If they get aggressive they pose a risk to Colombian biodiversity. They could displace native fauna" such as otters and endangered manatees, Echeverri says.

"It is an invasive species and very resistant to everything. They carry diseases that can kill livestock," Echeverri says, standing by the lake at Hacienda Napoles, where hippos' giant snouts and ears poke out of the water.

They threaten fishing too. "They pollute the water courses where they defecate," Echeverri says.

Hidden testicles

Since hippos can live for up to 60 years, authorities are seeking a way to manage the herd over the long term.

Costly and tricky attempts to castrate the hippos to curb their spread have not made much progress, Leon says. Only four have had the snip.

It is hard to tell whether a hippo is a male because its testicles are hidden inside, he says. If you do manage to grab a several-ton hippo before it disappears underwater, you have to put it to sleep and go groping around.

So for now, instead of going to war against the hippos as the Colombia police did against their late master, Echeverri and Leon are working just to contain them.

They are building barriers of rocks, trees and wire to keep the hippos from roaming too far, and growing fodder to keep them happy where they are.





Colombian drug kingpin Pablo Escobar bought four hippos from a zoo in California and flew them to his ranch in the early 1980s

The wandering hippos have been sighted up to 150 kilometers away.

Echeverri's environmental agency has an annual budget of some \$135,000, funded by loot seized from drug gangs.

"So far, fortunately, we have had no problems," said Leon. "They have not attacked anyone."

Various locals told AFP the hippos seemed peaceful hanging around the village.

"It has become normal to see them around here. It's like being in Africa. It is a privilege," said housewife Clara Nunez, 48. "But when one gets close, it is a bit scary."



© 2016 AFP

Citation: Drug lord's pet hippos roam Colombian village (2016, July 5) retrieved 24 May 2024 from https://phys.org/news/2016-07-drug-lord-pet-hippos-roam.html

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.