

# Researchers celebrate rare tree kangaroo birth

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University of Queensland researchers and Dreamworld staff are celebrating the birth of one of Australia's rarest species of tree kangaroo.

Mupee is the first Lumholtz [tree kangaroo](#) to be born into Dreamworld's Australasian captive management program.

UQ School of Agriculture and Food Sciences reproductive biologist Dr Tamara Keeley worked with Dreamworld staff to investigate potential breeding problems in a female Lumholtz tree kangaroo.

Dreamworld staff collected tree kangaroo poo samples for Dr Keeley, who has used non-invasive endocrinology tests to monitor wildlife over the past 13 years.

Dr Keeley said the Lumholtz tree kangaroo had different patterns of reproduction to wallabies and other kangaroos, and was more difficult to breed.

"Little was known about fertility of this cryptic, solitary, tree-dwelling [species](#), which has a relatively low reproduction rate with more than a year between the birth of single offspring," Dr Keeley said.

"We were able to give Dreamworld an estimate of when the next fertile period was likely to occur, which helped improve the likelihood of success for mating," she said.

"I found that initially there was an abnormally long cycle length between times of fertility in this animal.

"This is something that has never been reported in the literature for any species of tree kangaroo, and it overturns what we knew about reproduction in the Lumholtz tree kangaroo."

Dr Keeley said hormonal testing was a valuable tool for scientists.

"With just a single poo sample we can safely monitor our native animal populations without stressing them or changing their normal routines," she said.

The Lumholtz tree kangaroo population is declining, with only an estimated 10,000 left in the wild.

Dreamworld Life Sciences General Manager Al Mucci said there was only a small window of fertility for Lumholtz tree kangaroos, limiting their chances for mating success.

"We needed a non-invasive way to detect whether the tree kangaroo was at the right stage of the reproductive cycle to be receptive to males," Mr Mucci said.

"Dreamworld's collaborative relationship with UQ highlights the important work being done in this area at both institutions."

The Lumholtz tree kangaroo is one of only two known Australian species of tree kangaroo, both found in Far North Queensland, and is the smallest tree kangaroo of the 14 species in Australia and Papua New Guinea.

Provided by University of Queensland

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