

# Research paves way for development of cyborg moth 'biobots'

August 20 2014, by Matt Shipman

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The moth is connected to a wireless platform that collects the electromyographic data as the moth moves its wings. To give the moth freedom to turn left and right, the entire platform levitates, suspended in mid-air by electromagnets.  
Credit: Alper Bozkurt

North Carolina State University researchers have developed methods for electronically manipulating the flight muscles of moths and for monitoring the electrical signals moths use to control those muscles. The work opens the door to the development of remotely-controlled moths, or "biobots," for use in emergency response.

"In the big picture, we want to know whether we can control the movement of moths for use in applications such as search and rescue operations," says Dr. Alper Bozkurt, an assistant professor of electrical and computer engineering at NC State and co-author of a paper on the work. "The idea would be to attach sensors to moths in order to create a flexible, aerial sensor network that can identify survivors or public health hazards in the wake of a disaster."

The paper presents a technique Bozkurt developed for attaching electrodes to a [moth](#) during its pupal stage, when the caterpillar is in a cocoon undergoing metamorphosis into its winged adult stage. This aspect of the work was done in conjunction with Dr. Amit Lal of Cornell University.

But the new findings in the paper involve methods developed by Bozkurt's research team for improving our understanding of precisely how a moth coordinates its muscles during flight.

By attaching electrodes to the muscle groups responsible for a moth's flight, Bozkurt's team is able to monitor electromyographic signals – the electric signals the moth uses during flight to tell those muscles what to do.

The moth is connected to a wireless platform that collects the electromyographic data as the moth moves its wings. To give the moth freedom to turn left and right, the entire platform levitates, suspended in mid-air by electromagnets.

"By watching how the moth uses its wings to steer while in flight, and matching those movements with their corresponding electromyographic signals, we're getting a much better understanding of how moths maneuver through the air," Bozkurt says.

"We're optimistic that this information will help us develop technologies to remotely control the movements of moths in flight," Bozkurt says. "That's essential to the overarching goal of creating biobots that can be part of a cyberphysical [sensor network](#)."



Researchers attach electrodes to a moth during its pupal stage, when the caterpillar is in a cocoon undergoing metamorphosis into its winged adult stage. By attaching electrodes to the muscle groups responsible for a moth's flight, the researchers are able to monitor electromyographic signals -- the electric signals the moth uses during flight to tell those muscles what to do. Credit: Alper Bozkurt

But Bozkurt stresses that there's a lot of work yet to be done to make moth biobots a viable tool.

"We now have a platform for collecting data about flight coordination," Bozkurt says. "Next steps include developing an automated system to explore and fine-tune parameters for controlling moth [flight](#), further miniaturizing the technology, and testing the technology in free-flying moths."

**More information:** The paper, "Early Metamorphic Insertion Technology for Insect Flight Behavior Monitoring," is published online in the *Journal of Visualized Experiments (JoVE)*:

[www.jove.com/video/50901/early ... sect-flight-behavior](http://www.jove.com/video/50901/early...sect-flight-behavior)

Provided by North Carolina State University

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