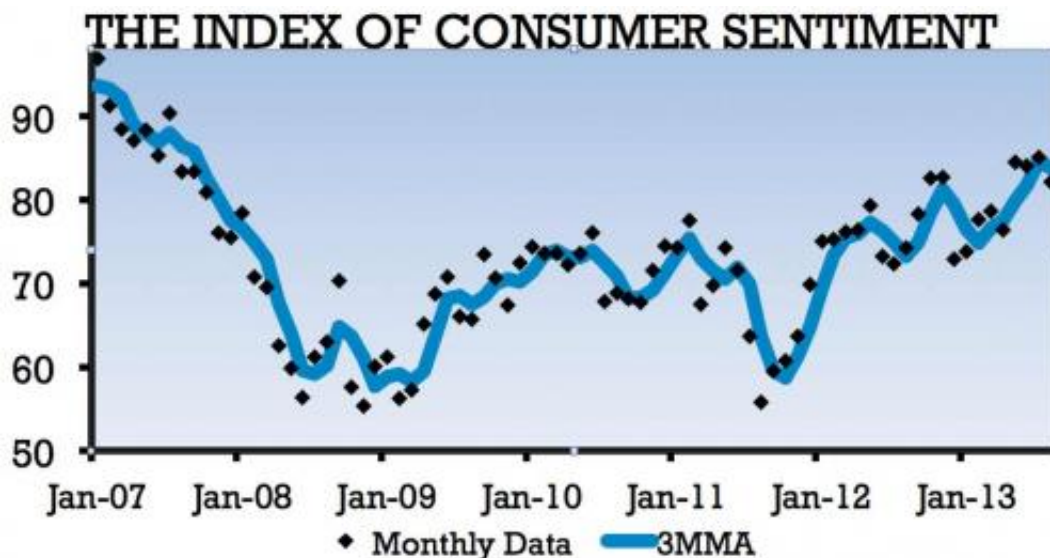


Consumer confidence eases in August, reflecting economic cross-currents

September 2 2013



Consumer confidence eased in August after reaching its highest level in six years in the prior month, according to University of Michigan economist Richard Curtin, director of the Thomson Reuters/U-M Surveys of Consumers.

Conducted by the U-M Institute for Social Research since 1946, the surveys monitor [consumer attitudes](#) and expectations.

"The August survey indicates that the recent confidence gains have

stalled as [consumers](#) await decisions on the [federal budget](#) and [monetary policy](#)," Curtin said. "Unlike a year ago, consumers do not anticipate that the budgetary issues will engender a similar Congressional stalemate, but few express a great deal of confidence in the [economic policies](#) of the government.

"A renewed congressional storm as well as rising market interest rates could trim the anticipated gains in [consumer spending](#) and weaken the pace of overall economic growth. Without this unneeded harm, [consumer confidence](#) will regain its footing and act to expand spending in the year ahead."

The small retrenchment still meant that the Sentiment Index was significantly higher than a year ago and still points toward increases in consumer spending during the year ahead, according to Curtin. The cross-currents responsible for the small August decline are inevitable in a slow growth economy.

Aug' 13	Jul' 13	Aug' 12	M-M Chng	Y-Y Chng
Index of Consumer Sentiment				
82.1	85.1	74.3	-3.5%	+10.5%
Index of Consumer Expectations				
73.7	76.5	65.1	-3.7%	+13.2%
Current Conditions Index				
95.2	98.6	88.7	-3.4%	+7.3%

Consumers were more optimistic about income increases during the year ahead than any other time in nearly five years, although they have become less certain about whether the economy would be strong enough to appreciably lower the [unemployment rate](#) in the year ahead, he said. Perhaps the largest August change was that nearly two-thirds now expect interest rate increases during the year ahead.

Personal finances improve

While complaints about current incomes increased in August, consumers anticipated the largest income increases since November 2008.

Unfortunately, the median expected increase was just 0.9 percent, smaller than the inflation rate anticipated for the year ahead.

While consumers still anticipate an expanding economy, the majority are not ready to expect the re-establishment of "good" economic times, Curtin said. This is largely due to concerns about unemployment.

Favorable buying plans

Buying plans for durables and vehicles declined slightly in August largely due to less favorable views of market prices. Unfavorable views of vehicle-buying conditions rose to 31 percent in August from 25 percent in July, although more than half of all consumers still mentioned attractively low prices or interest rates on vehicle purchases. While home-buying attitudes declined, home-selling conditions improved: prices were judged less favorably for buying (the worst since 2007) and more favorably for selling (the best since 2006).

Consumer Sentiment Index

The Sentiment Index was 82.1 in the August 2013 survey, down from

85.1 in July but above last August's 74.3. The Expectations Index fell to 73.7 in August, down from 76.5 in July, remaining well above last August's 65.1. The Current Conditions Index was 95.2 in August, down from 98.6 in July, but well above last August's 88.7.

More information: Link to related [Excel chart](#)
Link to related [Excel table](#)
[Surveys of Consumers](#)

Provided by University of Michigan

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