

# Wikipedia, Google to protest Internet bills

January 17 2012, by Chris Lefkow

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The homepages of the Wikipedia website. Wikipedia went dark, Google blotted out its logo and other popular websites held protests on 18 January 2012 to voice concern over legislation in the US Congress intended to crack down on online piracy.

Wikipedia went dark, Google blotted out its logo and other popular websites planned protests on Wednesday to voice concern over legislation in the US Congress intended to crack down on online piracy.

Wikipedia shut down the English version of its online encyclopedia for 24 hours to protest the Stop Online Piracy Act (SOPA) introduced in the House of Representatives and the Senate version, the Protect IP Act (PIPA).

Google placed a black redaction box over the logo on its much-visited US home page to draw attention to the bills, while social news site reddit and the popular Cheezburger humor network planned to shut down later

in the day.

The draft legislation has won the backing of Hollywood, the music industry, the Business Software Alliance, the National Association of Manufacturers and the US Chamber of Commerce.

But it has come under fire from digital rights and free speech organizations for allegedly paving the way for US authorities to shut down websites accused of online piracy, including foreign sites, without due process.

"For over a decade, we have spent millions of hours building the largest encyclopedia in human history," Wikipedia said in a message posted at midnight (0500 GMT) on its darkened website.

"Right now, the US Congress is considering legislation that could fatally damage the free and open internet. For 24 hours, to raise awareness, we are blacking out Wikipedia."

The founders of Google, Twitter, Wikipedia, Yahoo! and other Internet giants said in an open letter last month the legislation would give the US government censorship powers "similar to those used by China, Malaysia and Iran."

"We oppose these bills because there are smart, targeted ways to shut down foreign rogue websites without asking American companies to censor the Internet," a Google spokesman said Tuesday.

"So tomorrow we will be joining many other tech companies to highlight this issue on our US home page," the spokesman for the Internet search giant said.

## Battle over the Internet

Concerns over legislation in the US Congress intended to crack down on online piracy

**Legislation**

- Stop Online Piracy Act (SOPA) – being considered in House of Representatives
- Protest IP Act (PIPA) – the equivalent act currently before the Senate

**Aim of bill**

- ▶ Crackdown on copyright infringement on the Internet
- ▶ Set up a mechanism to tackle overseas websites by cutting off links with US service providers such as search engines, online payment schemes, advertising networks

**Arguments**

<p><b>For</b> Protect the commercial rights of writers, musicians, film makers and other artists, and the owners of those rights</p>	<p><b>Against</b> Could become a mechanism for censorship. It would allegedly pave the way for US authorities to shut down websites without due process</p> <p>Threatens the technical architecture of the Internet</p>
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Hollywood  
Music industry  
Business Software Alliance  
US Chamber of Commerce

The White House  
founders of:  
Google  
Twitter  
Wikipedia  
Yahoo!  
YouTube  
PayPal

Source: GOOD/Wired AFP

Fact file on the proposed US Stop Online Piracy Act (SOPA), including of list of major supporters, and detractors concerned about government censorship of the World Wide Web.

Reddit said it will shut down for 12 hours -- from 8:00 am to 8:00 pm (1300 GMT to 0100 GMT) -- to protest the legislation.

"We wouldn't do this if we didn't believe this legislation and the forces behind it were a serious threat to reddit and the Internet as we know it," reddit said.

"The freedom, innovation, and economic opportunity that the Internet enables is in jeopardy."

Ben Huh, the founder of Cheezburger network, said on his Twitter feed that his 58 sites, which include icanhascheezburger.com, FAIL Blog and The Daily What, will observe a blackout on Wednesday.

Wikipedia founder Jimmy Wales announced the plans to shut down the site in a message on his Twitter feed.

"Student warning! Do your homework early. Wikipedia protesting bad law on Wednesday!" Wales said.

"This is going to be wow. I hope Wikipedia will melt phone systems in Washington on Wednesday. Tell everyone you know!" he said.

Volunteer-staffed Wikipedia turned 11 years old on January 15 and boasts more than 20 million articles in 282 languages.

The White House expressed concern about the anti-online piracy bills in a statement over the weekend.

"While we believe that online piracy by foreign websites is a serious problem that requires a serious legislative response, we will not support legislation that reduces freedom of expression, increases cybersecurity risk, or undermines the dynamic, innovative global Internet," it said.

"Any effort to combat online piracy must guard against the risk of online censorship of lawful activity and must not inhibit innovation by our dynamic businesses large and small," the White House said.

News Corp. chief executive Rupert Murdoch, who backs the US legislation, accused the "blogosphere" of "terrorizing many senators and congressmen who previously committed" to supporting it.

"Nonsense argument about danger to Internet. How about Google, others

blocking porn, hate speech, etc? Internet hurt?" he wrote on the popular micro-blogging website.

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