

Melting tundra creating vast river of waste into Arctic Ocean

January 11 2010



Sofia Hjalmarsson is a postgraduate student at the Department of Chemistry, University of Gothenburg, Sweden Credit: University of Gothenburg

The increase in temperature in the Arctic has already caused the sea-ice there to melt. According to research conducted by the University of Gothenburg, Sweden, if the Arctic tundra also melts, vast amounts of organic material will be carried by the rivers straight into the Arctic Ocean, resulting in additional emissions of carbon dioxide.

Several Russian [rivers](#) enter the [Arctic Ocean](#) particularly in the Laptev [Sea](#) north of Siberia. One of the main rivers flowing into the Laptev Sea is the Lena, which in terms of its drainage basin and length is one of the ten largest rivers in the world. The river water carries [organic carbon](#) from the tundra, and research from the University of Gothenburg shows that this adds a considerable amount of [carbon dioxide](#) to the atmosphere

when it is degraded in the coastal waters.

Increased temperatures

The increase in temperature in the Arctic, which has already made an impact in the form of reduced sea-ice cover during the summer, may also cause the permafrost to melt.

"Large amounts of organic carbon are currently stored within the permafrost and if this is released and gets carried by the rivers out into the coastal waters, then it will result in an increased release of carbon dioxide to the atmosphere," says Sofia Hjalmarsson, native of Falkenberg and postgraduate student at the Department of Chemistry.

Study of two areas

In her thesis, Sofia Hjalmarsson has studied the carbon system in two different geographical areas: partly in the Baltic Sea, the Kattegat and the Skagerrak, and partly in the coastal waters north of Siberia (the Laptev Sea, the East Siberian Sea and the Chukchi Sea). The two areas have in common the fact that they receive large volumes of river water containing organic carbon and nutrients, mainly nitrogen.

Provided by University of Gothenburg

Citation: Melting tundra creating vast river of waste into Arctic Ocean (2010, January 11)
retrieved 23 April 2024 from <https://phys.org/news/2010-01-tundra-vast-river-arctic-ocean.html>

| |
|--|
| <p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p> |
|--|