

Research finds koalas are no dwarves

December 11 2008



Giant koala jaw from a 53 thousand year deposit in front of a modern koala skull

(PhysOrg.com) -- University of Queensland research has found one of Australia's iconic animals is not a shadow of its former self.

Palaeontologist Dr Gilbert Price, from UQ's Centre for Microscopy & Microanalysis, said there was a long-held view modern koalas were a dwarf version of a giant koala that lived between 30,000 and 700,000 years ago.

But Dr Price said his research into the fossil record of koalas didn't support that theory and modern koalas can stand tall in the knowledge they are their own separate species.

“By looking at the fossil record of both types of koalas, I found that they

existed together for hundreds of thousands of years through prehistory,” Dr Price said.

“This contrasts with the previous idea that the modern koala originated only after the loss of the giant koala, following the megafauna extinction event some 30 to 50,000 years ago.

“Also there are distinct differences in the appearance of both forms, other than simply size. Together these results suggest the two forms are distinct species and the modern koala is not a dwarf descendent of the giant koala.”

Dr Price said the two species would have even lived in the same areas at the same time, which would have made an interesting sight.

“On the one hand we have a 20-30kg giant koala, the largest tree-dwelling marsupial ever to have lived,” he said.

“And then we have the modern koala weighing in at 10kg, so there would have been quite a contrast.”

But he said study left some unanswered questions about the evolution of the koala how it had adapted to life in Australia over hundreds of thousands of years.

“The results beg the question, where on earth did the modern koala come from?” he said.

“A lack of well-dated fossil records means determining the true ancestor of the modern koala is most difficult.”

“Another question is, what is it about the little guy that allowed it to persist through such intense periods of environmental changes and

survive until today, when the big fella decided to drop out over 50,000 years ago?”

“It's absolutely critical that we can find the answers to such questions, and that we find them soon as it'll go a long way in the planning of management strategies to conserve the modern koala well into the future.”

Dr Price's research has recently been published in the journal [Quaternary Science Reviews](#).

Provided by UQ

Citation: Research finds koalas are no dwarves (2008, December 11) retrieved 25 April 2024 from <https://phys.org/news/2008-12-koalas-dwarves.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.