

Four universities join to establish Western Institute of Nanoelectronics

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The UCLA Henry Samueli School of Engineering and Applied Science; the University of California, Santa Barbara; the University of California, Berkeley; and Stanford are teaming up to launch what will be one of the world's largest joint research programs focusing on the pioneering technology called "spintronics."

The Western Institute of Nanoelectronics' headquarters will be located at UCLA Engineering, with scientific and technical responsibility distributed across all four campuses.

UCLA Engineering professor Kang Wang will serve as the director of the institute, working closely with professors David Awschalom at UC Santa Barbara, Jeff Bokor at UC Berkeley and Philip Wong at Stanford. All of the nearly 30 eminent researchers taking part in the institute will explore critically needed innovations in semiconductor technology. The program will be co-managed by the four participating campuses and semiconductor industry sponsors, with nearly 10 researchers from semiconductor companies working with the students and faculty on all of the university campuses. This close collaboration, with research and responsibilities shared by four campuses and six industry sponsors, represents an innovative model for cooperative research.

"With this new institute, we are talking about an unprecedented opportunity to help define a technology that can exploit the idiosyncrasies of the quantum world to provide key improvements over existing technologies," Wang said. "As rapid progress in the



miniaturization of semiconductor electronic devices leads toward chip features smaller than 65 nanometers in size, researchers have had to begin exploring new ways to make electronics more efficient. Simply put, today's devices, which are based on complementary metal oxide semiconductor standards, or CMOS, can't get much smaller and still function properly and effectively. That's where spintronics comes in."

The Western Institute of Nanoelectronics has been organized to leverage what are now considered the best interdisciplinary talents in the field of nanoelectronics in the world. The institute's mission is to explore and develop advanced research devices, circuits and nanosystems with performance beyond conventional devices, which are based on the current industry standard, complementary metal oxide semiconductors.

"UCLA prides itself on research discoveries that enhance the quality of life, so we're especially pleased to host the Western Institute of Nanoelectronics," UCLA Chancellor Albert Carnesale said. "This program will build on UCLA's interdisciplinary approach and the strengths of the Henry Samueli School of Engineering and UCLA's California NanoSystems Institute to create knowledge and benefit the economy and society."

"We're delighted to be a leader in this important joint effort, and to establish the Western Institute of Nanoelectronics here at UCLA Engineering," Dean Vijay K. Dhir said. "Nanotechnology is one of the critical areas in which we must make new strides if our country is to remain a competitor in the semiconductor industry."

Ranked among the top 10 engineering schools among public universities nationwide, the UCLA Henry Samueli School of Engineering and Applied Science is home to six multimillion dollar interdisciplinary research centers in space exploration, wireless sensor systems, nanomanufacturing and defense technologies, funded by top national and



professional agencies.

Spintronics relies on the spin of an electron to carry information, and holds promise in minimizing power consumption for next-generation electronics. Information-processing technology has relied so far on charge-based devices, ranging from vacuum tubes to million transistor microchips. Conventional electronic devices simply move these electric charges around, ignoring the spin that tags along for the ride on each electron. Spintronics aims to put that extra spin action to work -effectively corralling electrons into one smooth reactive chain of motion.

The Western Institute of Nanoelectronics is being established with starting grants of \$18.2 million: an industrial support total of \$14.38 million and a matching \$3.84 million UC Discovery Grant from the Industry-University Cooperative Research Program, which seeks to strengthen California's research-and-development economy in partnership with California research and development companies. The \$18.2 million includes \$2.38 million from a Nanoelectronics Research Initiative grant funded by six major semiconductor companies -- Intel, IBM, Texas Instruments, AMD, Freescale and MICRON. The amount also includes an additional Intel grant of \$2 million. The institute also will receive a separate \$10 million equipment grant from Intel. These grants will ensure that long-range research is properly resourced to address the needs for semiconductor technologies beyond complementary metal oxide semiconductors. Funds will be distributed over a four-year period. Infrastructure and personnel support from the participating universities are estimated to exceed \$200 million.

Hans Coufal, director of the Nanoelectronics Research Corp., which has been chartered to implement the Nanoelectronics Research Initiative, said, "The participating companies are delighted to closely engage with some of the best scientists in this field and to provide support for their research towards the common objective, to extend Moore's Law for



many more years to come."

Gordon Moore, one of Intel's founders, predicted in 1965 that innovative research would allow for a doubling of the number of transistors in a given space every year. In 1975, he adjusted this prediction to a doubling every two years.

A portion of the Western Institute of Nanoelectronics will be housed in a new 3,000 square foot laboratory within the brand-new California NanoSystems Institute building currently under construction on UCLA's Court of Sciences, strategically located amid UCLA's life and physical sciences, engineering, and medicine disciplines.

The Western Institute of Nanoelectronics also will use new infrastructures and laboratories of all the participating universities, including the California NanoSystems Institute of UCLA and UC Santa Barbara, the Center for Information Technology Research in the Interest of Society of UC Berkeley, and the National Nanotechnology Infrastructure Network of Stanford University.

Intel fellow Paolo Gargini, director of technology strategy and chair of the Nanoelectronics Research Initiative Governing Council said, "The long-standing partnerships that Intel has with California's great institutions of higher learning and research made it logical to team up with them in this new consortium, to establish a West Coast platform for exploratory science feeding into industry research and development. It is critical that we look farther out in such research to lay the groundwork for continuing Moore's Law, which is the foundation for the robust growth of our industry and the key role it plays in the economies of California and our nation. We appreciate the universities dedicating their pre-eminent intellectual capital and facilities to the effort, and the support of UC Discovery in helping to address the funding required to maintain leadership in semiconductor technology and manufacturing."



On behalf of UC Discovery Grants, Susanne L. Huttner, associate vice provost for research and the executive director of the Industry-University Cooperative Research Program at the University of California, said, "The Western Institute for Nanotechnology takes California another big step ahead of the competition in other states. The joint investment we are making with companies doing research and development in California and the Nanoelectronics Research Corp. is positioning the state for world leadership in emerging markets for nanoscale materials and devices."

Source: University of California - Los Angeles

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